

## The BIG CRUNCH

## Quick Facts about carrots

- 1. Carrots are the second most popular vegetable in the world after potatoes
- 2. Carrots were first grown as a medicine, not for food!
- 3. Carrots were first cultivated in the area now known as Afghanistan over 2000 years ago!
- 4. The first carrots were purple and yellow
- 5. Orange carrots were not developed until the 1500s in the Netherlands
- **6.** Carrots can be white, yellow, orange, red, purple or black!
- 7. The root hairs on carrots can extend 2.13 2.44 metres (7 8 feet) into the soil in search of water and nutrients; beet root hairs travel even deeper
- **8.** Carrots are biennials, which means that it takes two years for them to produce seeds; in order for carrots to produce seeds in Canada, we have to pull them in the fall, store them all winter in a cold storage, replant in the ground the next spring, and let the leafy green tops send out a flowers which will turn to seeds! That's why most people go to the garden centre to get fresh seed every spring.
- **9.** The world's longest carrot ever recorded was 5.839 metres and was grown in the United Kingdom.
- **10.** The world's heaviest carrot weighed 8.44 kg (18.6 lbs) and was grown in the United States
- 11. The average American eats 6.17 kg (13.6 pounds) of carrots in a year
- **12.** If babies have a diet high in pureed carrots (baby food) they often develop orange skin from the carotene, which disappears when they decrease their carrot intake!
- **13.** No other vegetable or fruit contains as much carotene as carrots, which the body converts to vitamin A.
- **14.** Beta-carotene is what gives carrots their orange colour.
- **15.** Carrots are good for you any way you serve them cooked, micro-waved or raw.
- **16.** They were first grown for medicine, not food.